

# Year Two Knowledge Organiser : Spring 1 - Time Detectives

## Vocabulary Dozen

|  |  |   |  |   |   |
|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| <p><b>monarch</b></p> <p>The king, queen, emperor, or empress of a country.</p>  | <p><b>invention</b></p> <p>something things that have never been made before or to have clever and original ideas.</p> | <p><b>artefact</b></p> <p>an historic ornament, tool, or other object that is made by a human being.</p>  | <p><b>timeline</b></p> <p>a visual representation of a sequence of historical events.</p>        | <p><b>chronological</b></p> <p>The order in which events happened.</p>                        | <p><b>Crimean War</b></p> <p>a war between Russia on one side and Turkey, Britain and France on the other.</p>              |
| <p><b>healer</b></p> <p>a person who seeks to cure diseases or heal injuries by means other than conventional medical treatment.</p> | <p><b>patient</b></p> <p>a person that is getting medical treatment. Often they will be in hospital.</p>               | <p><b>Portrait</b></p> <p>a painting, drawing, photograph or engraving of a person, especially one showing only the face or head and shoulders.</p> | <p><b>designer</b></p> <p>a person whose job is to design things by making drawings of them.</p> | <p><b>textiles</b></p> <p>Types of cloth or fabric, especially ones that have been woven.</p> | <p><b>symmetry</b></p> <p>a shape, design, or structure has symmetry when one half is a mirror image of the other half.</p> |

We will be reading:



The Bear and The Piano by David Litchfield.



Information books relating to Victorian life.



George's Marvellous Medicine by Roald Dahl.



### The Victorians

The period in history of Queen Victoria's reign, from 20 June 1837 until her death on 22 January 1901.

### Top 5 Facts

Queen Victoria is the 2nd longest serving monarch in the UK, reigning for 63 years.

The Victorian era was known for many great inventions such as the telephone, the electric light bulb and the petrol motor car.

Mary Seacole was a British Jamaican nurse who set up a British hotel.

#### Mary Seacole

Mary's mother was a healer in Jamaica. She taught Mary many of her skills using traditional Jamaican herbal medicines. Mary used these during the Crimean War and are still used today. For example:

- Aloe Vera – mixed to help heal cuts and wounds
- Lemongrass – boiled to help fever
- Ginger – ground to help diarrhoea
- Lemons- mixed to help coughs
- Okra – chopped to help heal boils

A charity called The Mary Seacole Trust was set up to educate the public about her life, work and achievements. There are statues of her in London and many building in Jamaica named after her.



#### Florence Nightingale

Florence Nightingale, also known as The Lamp with the Lamp, worked as a nurse during the Crimean War. She is a founder of modern day nursing and trained other nurses. She made hospitals cleaner places to stay to stop the spread of illnesses. A lot more patients recovered because of the better care that they received. 1883 she was awarded the Royal Red Cross by Queen Victoria. Today nurses can receive a Florence Nightingale medal for providing good care during war. During the Covid-19 pandemic temporary NHS Nightingale Hospitals were set up. International Nurses Day is celebrated every year on 12<sup>th</sup> May – her birthday.



We will look at...



Multiplication and Division

Multiplication Tables (x2 x5 x10)

Measurement of Length and Mass including reading scales and measuring, comparing and estimating.



### William Morris

1834—1896

William Morris was a Victorian designer who was famous for his wallpaper and interior

